## DRAMA

William Shakespeare

# Romeo and uliet





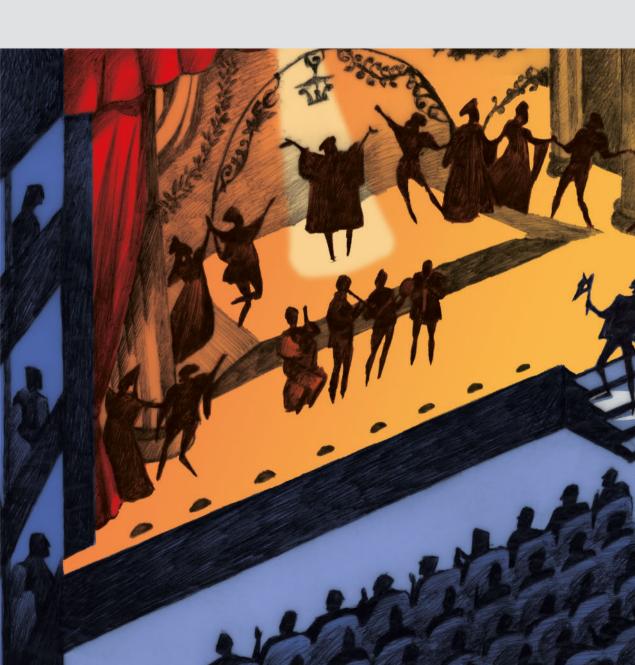
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#### William Shakespeare

# Romeo and Juliet

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Printed in Italy by Litoprint, Genoa

# Contents

Romeo and Juliet and Shakespeare Introduction to Drama and Cast List

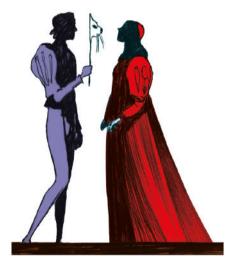
5

6



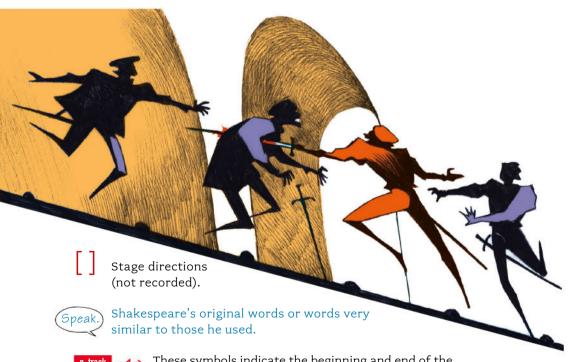
## ACTS

ACT I.i	11
ACT I.ii	22
ACT I.iii	25
ACT I.iv	30
ACT II.i	43
ACT II.ii	48
ACT II.iii	51
ACT II.iv	57
ACT II.v	62
ACT III.i	67
ACT III.ii	74



ACT III.iii	76
ACT III.iv	82
ACT III.v	83
ACT IV.i	91
ACT IV.ii	98
ACT IV.iii	99
ACT IV.iv	100
ACT V.i	103
ACT V.ii	105
ACT V.iii	107

Dossiers	The Renaissance Man	65
	Romeo and Juliet on Film	90
	Saint Francis and the Francis	scan Friars 95
	Shakespeare's Theatre	121
INTERNET P	ROJECT	124
ACTIVI	TIES	29, 39, 61, 64, 75, 87, 102, 120
PERFORMING	ACTIVITIES	
The Company		8
Acting		10, 55, 80
Putting on the S	Show	19, 40, 46, 72, 97, 122
Costumes		45
GLOSSAR	Y OF DRAMATIC TERMS	127
GLOSSAR	Υ	128
Playscrip	t	129





These symbols indicate the beginning and end of the passages linked to the listening activities.

# Romeo and Juliet



In Verona there are two families who hate each other: the Capulet family and the Montague family. Their fathers hated each other and their grandfathers hated each other. Nobody can remember why. When Juliet Capulet and Romeo Montague meet and fall in love the result is violence and death.

# **Shakespeare** 1564-1616



Shakespeare was born and died on 23rd April in Stratford-upon-Avon. He got married when he was eighteen and had three children. When he was twenty-two he went to London to work as an actor. He published his first play when he was thirty and became England's most famous writer. He wrote and acted for Queen Elizabeth I and King James I.

Shakespeare wrote *Romeo and Juliet* around 1595. He didn't invent the story but he wrote the most popular version. Many stories from Shakespeare originally come from Italy.

Now, after four hundred years, people still love to go to the theatre to see his plays.



## Introduction to Drama

In this book you will read the story of Romeo and Juliet, two of Shakespeare's most famous lovers. Romeo and Juliet is not only a story, but a play to be acted in the theatre. When you read the script try to imagine real people speaking and moving. Think of their voices, their movements and their feelings.

There are lots of actors, some of them are very important and they must say a lot, but there are also parts for people who don't have a lot to say, like the servants.

## Cast List

Here is the **cast**:



**Lord Capulet** 



**Lady Capulet** 



Juliet Capulet



Tybalt, a Capulet



**Lord Montague** 



Lady Montague



Romeo Montague



**Benvolio**, a Montague



**Prince Escalus**,

Prince of Verona



Nurse, Juliet's nurse



**Paris**, a young nobleman of Verona



**Mercutio**,
Romeo's friend



Friar Laurence



Friar John



Sampson, Capulet's servant



**Gregory**,
Capulet's servant



**Balthasar**,
Romeo's servant



2 Servants of the Montague family



Paris's servant



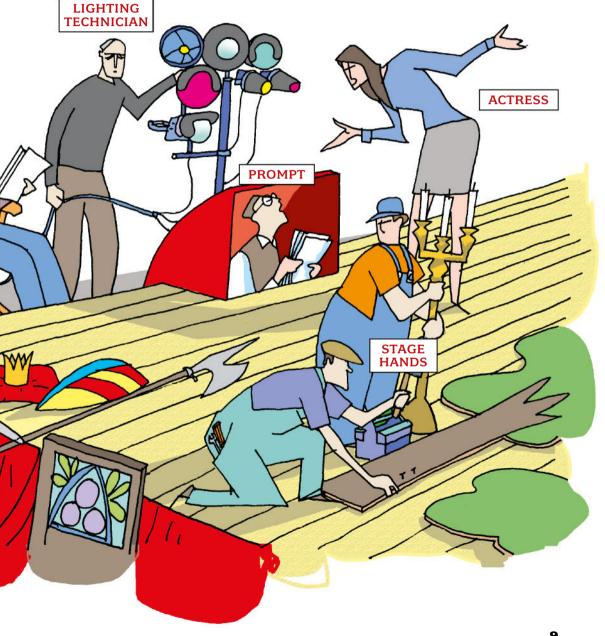
Musicians

#### **The Company**

In the theatre there are a lot of different jobs to do.



There are a lot of special theatrical words used in this book. When you see a word **in bold** go to the Glossary of Dramatic Terms on page 127 to find the meaning.



#### **Acting**

In this book there are a lot of ideas to help you become a great actor.

Here are some simple activities to help you start.

The first two involve only miming. The third involves miming and speaking.

Remember to try your best, forget about being shy and... HAVE FUN!

#### 1 Miming an individual

In groups of three or four take turns miming these situations.

- 1 Think of an old lady or old man walking. Try to walk in the same way.
- 2 Now think of a child of five or six years old. Try to walk in the same way.
- 3 Now imagine an astronaut walking on the moon. Try to walk in the same way.

Watch the other groups in the class. Who was the most realistic? Why?

#### 2 Miming a group

In groups of three or four try miming these 'walking' situations.

- 1 A VIP or film star is followed by journalists, cameras and fans.
- 2 Some teenage boys/girls are in the town centre looking at the shop windows and the teenage boys/girls!
- 3 A person has a broken leg and tries to walk. His/her friends help.
- 4 Some criminals are trying to move quietly around an old building. Some special agents are trying to follow them.

Watch the other groups in the class. Who was the most realistic? Why?

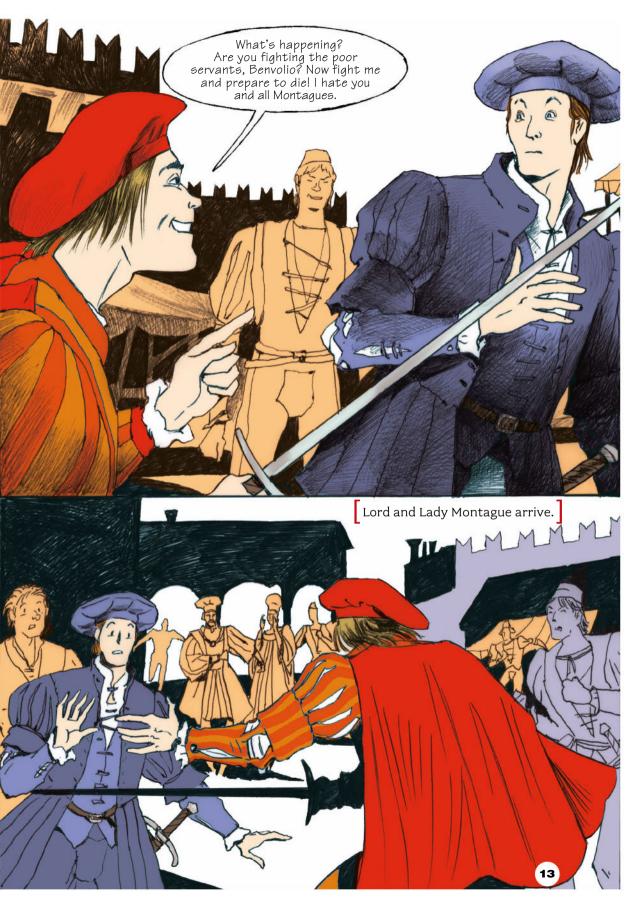
#### 3 What happens next?

- In your group choose one of the situations above and continue the story. Decide what happens next. This time you can mime and speak in English, but don't forget your movements, your face and your gestures.
- 2 Practise for 5 minutes together and then show the other people in your class.

Which story did you like best? Why?















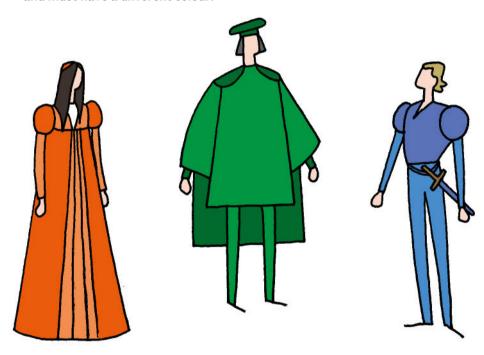


#### **Putting on the Show**

#### Act I Scene i

#### 1 Costumes

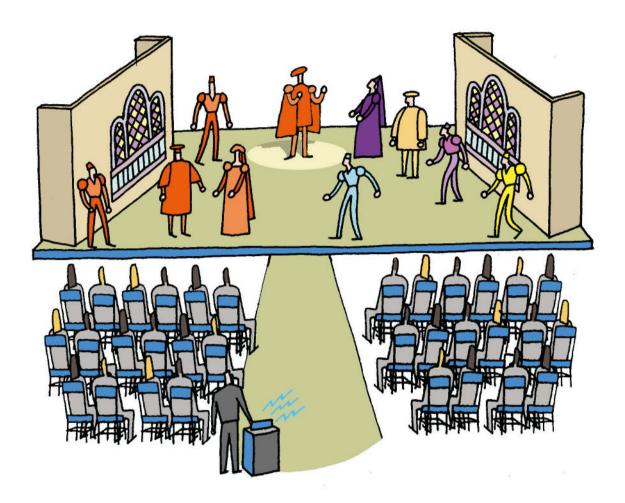
At the beginning it is difficult to remember the two different families. To help you, and to help the **audience**, choose two different colours and dress everyone from the same family in the same colour. Remember that the Prince is neutral and must have a different colour.



#### 2 Backstage

This is the space behind the **stage** which the **audience** never sees.

The actors who are waiting to go on **stage** must stay very quiet behind the **wings**. This is important for two reasons. Firstly, they must listen to the other actors to know when it's the right moment to enter. Secondly, they must stay silent so the **audience** can hear all the words the actors are saying.



#### 3 Use all the stage

At the end of this scene there are a lot of people on the **stage**. It is important that the actors don't stand in front of other actors.

#### 4 The auditorium

This is the place where the **audience** sits. It's important that everybody can see everything on the **stage**.

#### 5 Scenery

This scene is a square in Verona, but Scene iii is in Juliet's bedroom. Here is an idea to change the piazza into a bedroom.

On one side of some cardboard paint a window with a balcony.

On the other side paint a bed. Fix the window with small pieces of velcro® and change it when the scene changes.

