

Contents

<i>Avant-propos</i>	7
<i>Introduction</i>	9
I. History	11
1. Early invasions and Anglo-Saxon England.....	11
2. The Norman Conquest and medieval England	12
3. Tudor England	13
4. England under the Stuarts.....	15
5. The 18 th century	16
6. From Victoria to Elizabeth II.....	17
Self-quiz.....	19
Illustrative documents	19
Essay questions	20
Vocabulary.....	21
2. The Monarchy, the Church and the Establishment	23
1. The Monarchy	23
2. The Church of England.....	26
3. The Establishment	28
Self-quiz.....	30
Illustrative documents	30
Essay questions	32
Vocabulary.....	32
3. The Constitution and Parliament	35
1. The constitution	35
2. Parliament.....	37
Self-quiz.....	40
Illustrative documents	40
Essay questions	42
Vocabulary.....	42

4. The Law and Law Enforcement	43
1. The legal framework.....	43
2. Law enforcement and the police.....	45
3. Criminal trends.....	48
Self-quiz.....	51
Illustrative documents.....	51
Essay questions.....	53
Vocabulary.....	53
5. Government and Politics	55
1. Government.....	55
2. The Political system.....	58
3. Politics 1945-2015: an overview.....	62
Self-quiz.....	68
Illustrative documents.....	68
Essay questions.....	69
Vocabulary.....	69
6. The Economy and the Labour Market	71
1. Economic history.....	71
2. The British economy today.....	72
3. The British at work.....	79
Self-quiz.....	82
Illustrative documents.....	82
Essay questions.....	84
Vocabulary.....	84
7. The Welfare State	87
1. Social security.....	88
2. Health care.....	94
Self-quiz.....	100
Illustrative documents.....	100
Essay questions.....	102
Vocabulary.....	102
8. Education	105
1. Education history.....	105
2. Primary and secondary education 1997-2015.....	108
3. Higher education.....	114
Self-quiz.....	118
Illustrative documents.....	118
Essay questions.....	120
Vocabulary.....	120

9. The Media	123
1. The press.....	123
2. The radio and television	126
3. The Internet	129
Self-quiz.....	131
Illustrative documents	131
Essay questions	132
Vocabulary.....	133
10. Social Classes	135
1. Class measured	136
2. Perception of class.....	137
3. Social mobility	140
Self-quiz.....	142
Illustrative documents	142
Essay questions	144
Vocabulary.....	145
11. Ethnic Minorities	147
1. Immigration	147
2. Ethnic groups	148
3. Racism vs. tolerance	152
Self-quiz.....	155
Illustrative documents	155
Essay questions	156
Vocabulary.....	156
12. Private Life	159
1. The family.....	159
2. Leisure	162
Self-quiz.....	165
Illustrative documents	165
Essay questions	167
Vocabulary.....	167
13. Religion	169
1. The Christian Churches	169
2. Non-Christian denominations	171
Self-quiz.....	173
Illustrative documents	173
Essay questions	174
Vocabulary.....	175

14. The Home Nations and Devolution	177
1. Wales.....	177
2. Scotland	179
3. Northern Ireland	181
4. England and the 'West Lothian question'	183
Self-quiz.....	185
Illustrative documents	185
Essay questions	186
Vocabulary.....	187
15. Britain and the World	189
1. The Commonwealth	189
2. Britain and Europe.....	191
3. Britain and the USA	193
Self-quiz.....	195
Illustrative documents	195
Essay questions	196
Vocabulary.....	197
Self-quiz answers	199
Further Reading	207
Index	209