

Table of contents

<i>The Constitution</i>	3
<i>Federal and states courts [doc 1]</i>	4
<i>Political divisions [doc 2]</i>	5
<i>Timeline [doc 3]</i>	4/5
Unit 1 - REVOLUTION	6
<i>Revolution</i>	6
PART 1 – From the Founders to the Framers	7
<i>American Colonists’ fears and growing resistance</i>	8
<i>The Boston Tea Party</i>	8
<i>American Colonies’ reaction</i>	8
<i>Did you know? Quartering Act</i>	8
<i>The philosophy behind the U.S. government</i>	9
<i>Did you know? Patriots and loyalists</i>	9
<i>Declaration of Independence</i>	9
<i>Activity</i>	9
Documents: The thirteen colonies	
<i>Summary chart of the 13 Colonies [doc 1]</i>	10
<i>Development of the Colonies [doc 2]</i>	10
<i>Colonial Assemblies in Southern States [doc 3]</i>	11
<i>Activity</i>	11
PART 2 – The influencing ideas	12
<i>John Locke</i>	12
<i>Jean-Jacques Rousseau</i>	12
<i>Social contract</i>	13
<i>Did you know? Democratic republic</i>	13
<i>Activity</i>	13
Documents: Different forms of government	14
<i>From A like Anarchy [doc 4]</i>	14
<i>The Oath of Horatii [doc 5]</i>	15
<i>A Christmas Carol [doc 6]</i>	15
<i>Activity</i>	15
PART 3 – The Declaration of Independence	16
<i>The main arguments of the Declaration of Independence</i>	16
<i>The Articles of Confederation</i>	16
<i>Did you know? Five writers</i>	16
<i>John Dickinson</i>	16
<i>Government under the Articles</i>	17
<i>Did you know? Article V</i>	17
<i>Activity</i>	17
Documents: Understanding the document	18
<i>The Declaration of Independence [doc 7]</i>	18
<i>Organization of the Declaration of independence [doc 8]</i>	18
<i>Activity</i>	19
PART 4 –The need for a stronger government	20
<i>The Founding Fathers</i>	20
<i>Virginia Plan</i>	20
<i>New Jersey Plan</i>	21
<i>Problems with the Plans</i>	21

The Great compromise.....21
 Activity.....21
Documents: The Articles of Confederation.....22
 A limited government [doc 9].....22
 A time of weakness [doc 10].....23
 Activity.....23
SUMMARY UNIT 1.....24
 Important terms.....24
REVIEW.....25
 References.....25

■ **Unit 2 – THE CONSTITUTION**.....26
 The Constitution.....26
PART 1 – The Supreme Law of the Land.....27
 Did you know? Guarded doors.....27
 Charles-Louis de Secondat (Montesquieu).....28
 George Washington.....28
 Did you know? 55 delegates.....28
 Activity.....29
 Documents: Studying the Constitution.....30
 Scene at the Signing of the Constitution [doc 1].....30
 Checks and balances [doc 2].....31
 Activity.....31
PART 2 – Article 1: The Legislative Branch.....32
 Ex-post facto laws.....32
 Bill of Attainder.....32
 Habeas Corpus.....33
 Activity.....33
 Documents: The Constitutional convention.....34
 The Necessary and Proper Clause [doc 3].....34
 Why was the New Jersey Plan introduced? [doc 4].....35
 Activity.....35
PART 3 – Article 2: The Executive Branch.....36
 Did you know? Presidential facts.....37
 Activity.....37
 Documents: The first presidential election.....38
 George: Who else? [doc 5].....38
 The first vote [doc 6].....39
 Activity.....39
PART 4 – The other Articles.....40
 Three Courts.....40
 Did you know? Population.....41
 Activity.....41
 Documents (Activity): Understanding the Constitution.....42
 Powers delegated or forbidden to Congress [doc 7].....42
 Choosing the officials [doc 8].....43
 Activity.....43
SUMMARY UNIT 2.....44
 Important terms.....44
REVIEW.....45
 References.....45

- **Unit 3 – A BILL OF RIGHTS**.....46
 - A Bill of Rights..... 46
 - PART 1 – Litera scripta manet, verbum ut inane perit**..... 47
 - The English Bill of rights..... 47
 - How were Amendments written?..... 48
 - James Madison..... 48
 - George Mason..... 48
 - The Anti-Federalists..... 48
 - Patrick Henry..... 48
 - Thomas Jefferson..... 49
 - Activity..... 49
 - Documents: The concept of a limited government**..... 50
 - Virginia’s Declaration of Rights [doc 1]..... 50
 - Key vocabulary [doc 2]..... 51
 - Activity..... 51
 - PART 2 – Protection of basic freedoms**..... 52
 - Activity..... 53
 - Documents: Free Speech**..... 54
 - Texas v. Johnson, 1989 [doc 3]..... 54
 - Activity..... 54
 - Free speech cases [doc 4]..... 55
 - PART 3 – Protection of the accused**..... 56
 - Miranda card..... 57
 - Miranda v. Arizona, 1966..... 57
 - Activity..... 57
 - Documents: Miranda v. Arizona, 1966**..... 58
 - Majority opinion [doc 5]..... 58
 - Activity..... 58
 - Dissenting opinion [doc 6]..... 59
 - Activity..... 59
 - PART 4 – And two more Amendments make ten**..... 60
 - Original first ten Amendment..... 61
 - Documents: A cruel and unusual punishment**..... 62
 - Focus on death penalty: an interview with Ms Milbury-Steen [doc 7]..... 62
 - Robinson v. California, 1962 [doc 8]..... 63
 - Activity..... 63
- SUMMARY UNIT 3**..... 64
 - Important terms..... 64
- REVIEW**..... 65
 - References..... 65

- **Unit 4 – 27 AMENDMENTS**.....66
 - 27 Amendments..... 66
 - PART 1 – A Preamble, 7 Articles and 27 Amendments**..... 67
 - More historical background about proposing amendments..... 68
 - Did you know? Dillon v. Gloss, 1921..... 68
 - Examples of some failed amendments..... 69
 - Activity..... 70
 - Documents: Amending the Constitution**..... 70
 - The amendment process [doc 1]..... 70
 - Proposed amendments [doc 2]..... 71
 - Activity..... 71

PART 2 – Amendments: from the Bill of Rights to the Civil War.....72

 The Civil war and the Constitution.....72

 Aaron Burr.....72

 US v. Windsor, 2013.....73

 Activity.....73

Documents: proposing an amendment.....74

 List of proposed amendments to the U.S. Constitution [doc 3].....74

 After 148 years, Mississippi finally ratifies the 13th Amendment [doc 4].....74

 A new constitutional amendment? Even if it fails, it may work [doc 5].....75

 Activity.....75

PART 3 – Amendments: from the Civil War to WWII.....76

 Activity.....77

Documents: Ratifying an amendment.....78

 Convention to propose amendments to the Constitution [doc 6]...78

 State ratifying conventions [doc 7].....79

 The amendment process [doc 8].....79

 Activity.....79

PART 4 – Amendments: from 1945.....80

 Activity.....81

Documents: The Equal Rights Amendment.....82

 History of a failure [doc 9].....82

 Modern period [doc 10].....83

 Activity.....83

SUMMARY UNIT 4.....84

 Important terms.....84

REVIEW.....85

 References.....85

■ **Unit 5 – FEDERALISM**.....86

 Federalism.....86

PART 1 – Federalism is a complex idea.....87

 A little about American federalism.....88

 European v. American federalism.....88

 Debate about the role of the federal government: Federalists and Anti-Federalists.....89

 Activity.....89

Documents: The federal system.....90

 The federal organization [doc 1] (Activity).....90

 Division of powers in the federal system [doc 2].....91

 Prohibited powers [doc 3].....91

 Activity.....91

PART 2 – Federalism in the 1790s.....92

 Two different reactions to the Constitution.....92

 The Federalist Papers.....93

 Activity.....93

Documents: Federalists and Anti-Federalists.....94

 What ideas separated the Federalists and Anti-Federalists? [doc 4].....94

 Timeline of the Federalist movement [doc 5].....95

 Activity.....95

PART 3 – Evolution of the American federalism.....96

Federalists versus Republicans.....96

 Alexander Hamilton.....96

Commerce Clause and Anti-Trusts.....97

 Activity.....97

Documents: Two landmark cases.....98

McCulloch v. Maryland, 1818 [doc 6].....98

Gibbons v. Ogden, 1824 [doc 7].....99

 Activity.....99

PART 4 – Evolution and modern approaches.....100

 Dual Federalism (1789-1945).....100

 Associative Federalism (1945-1969).....100

 New Federalism (1969-present).....100

 Federalism under the Marshall Court.....100

 Advantages and disadvantages of New Federalism.....101

 Activity.....101

Documents: Federalism in practice.....102

Money, money, money [doc 8].....102

An Indian question (Native American) [doc 9].....103

 Activity.....103

SUMMARY OF UNIT 5.....104

Important terms.....104

REVIEW.....105

 References.....105

Unit 6 – REVIEW UNITS 1 TO 5.....106

 Unit 1.....107

 Unit 2.....111

 Unit 3.....115

 Unit 4.....118

 Unit 5.....122

Unit 7 – THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH.....126

 The Legislative Branch.....126

PART 1 – An American Congress.....127

 Number of representatives.....128

 Did you know? Beginning of a session.....129

 the U.S. Capital.....129

 Activity.....129

Documents: Working in Congress.....130

Writing to a legislator [doc 1].....130

Committees [doc 2].....131

 Activity.....131

PART 2 – A powerful Congress.....132

 The organization of Congress.....132

 Did you know? Elizabeth Cody Stanton.....132

 War powers.....133

 Activity.....133

Documents: Leaders in Congress.....134

Speaker of the House [doc 3].....134

The role of political parties in Congress [doc 4].....134

President Pro Tempore [doc 5].....135

 Activity.....135

PART 3— Other powers and various influences..... 136
Does Congress still represent the people?..... 136
Did you know? Impeachments..... 136
Impeachments and the presidency..... 136
Richard Nixon..... 136
Is promoting special interest democratic?..... 137
Activity..... 137
Documents: Power of impeachment..... 138
President Clinton’s case [doc 6]..... 138
Activity..... 138
Analysis of a case [doc 7]..... 139

PART 4 – Organization..... 140
A gridlock..... 140
Did you know? Committees within committees..... 140
Activity..... 141
Documents: How a bill becomes a law..... 142
Important words [doc 8]..... 142
How a bill becomes a law [doc 9]..... 143
Diagram of the legislative process [doc 10]..... 143
Activity..... 143

SUMMARY OF UNIT 7..... 144
Important terms..... 144

REVIEW..... 145
References..... 145

■ **Unit 8 – THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH**..... 146
The Executive Branch..... 146

PART 1 – The most powerful Branch?..... 147
President Obama took the oath four times..... 147
History of the Presidency..... 148
Did you know? Presidential inauguration..... 148
Did you know? Harry S. Truman..... 148
From the implied powers to a modern presidency..... 149
Activity..... 149
Documents: The order of succession..... 150
Succession Act of 1947 [doc 1]..... 150
Activity..... 151
Attacking a President [doc 2]..... 151
Activity..... 151

PART 2 – The U.S. government..... 152
First Cabinet..... 152
Did you know? James Madison and the Cabinet..... 152
Did you know? Enjoyable duties..... 152
George Bush..... 153
Documents: The Cabinet..... 154
15 Cabinet Departments [doc 3]..... 154
Cabinet nominees left hanging [doc 4]..... 154
Activity..... 155

PART 3 – The first circle..... 156
Composition of the EOP..... 156
Did you know? The West Wing..... 157
Activity..... 157
Documents: The Executive Office of the President..... 158
A modern body [doc 5]..... 158

Organization of the EOP [doc 6]..... 159
Activity..... 159
PART 4 – A powerful President..... 160
Did you know? Veto..... 160
Dwight D. «Ike» Eisenhower..... 160
John Fitzgerald Kennedy..... 161
Lyndon B. Johnson..... 161
Harry S. Truman..... 161
Activity..... 161
Documents: Presidential powers..... 162
Presidential powers [doc 7]..... 162
Activity..... 163
SUMMARY..... 164
Important terms..... 164
REVIEW..... 165
References..... 165

■ **Unit 9 – THE JUDICIAL BRANCH**..... 166
The Judicial Branch..... 166
PART 1 – An American judicial system..... 167
The United States District Courts..... 168
The United States Circuit Courts of Appeal..... 168
United States Supreme Court..... 169
State courts..... 169
Activity..... 169
Documents: The Supreme Court..... 170
A brief overview of the Supreme Court [doc 1]..... 170
«OYEZ! OYEZ!» The Court and its procedure [doc 2]..... 171
Activity 171
PART 2 – Due process of law..... 172
Procedural due process..... 172
Substantive due process..... 173
Equal protection clause..... 173
Activity..... 173
Documents: Petition for certiorari..... 174
Gideon v. Wainwright, 1963 [doc 3]..... 174
Landmark cases [doc 4]..... 175
Activity..... 175
PART 3 – Judicial review..... 176
The case of Marbury v. Madison..... 176
John Marshall..... 176
Judicial activism and restraint..... 177
Judicial activism in practice: Mr. Kennedy and gay rights..... 177
Anthony Kennedy..... 177
U.S. v. Windsor, 2013..... 177
Activity..... 177
Documents: Marbury and other cases..... 178
Marbury v. Madison case – Brief summary [doc 5]..... 178
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, 1954 [doc 6]..... 179
Bush v. Gore, 2000 [doc 7]..... 179
Activity..... 179
PART 4 – Going to court..... 180
The question of jurisdiction 180

<i>The question of standing</i>	180
<i>The judges</i>	181
Activity.....	181
Documents: The federal side	182
<i>How a dissent can presage a ruling [doc 8]</i>	182
<i>Judge accused of misconduct for remarks on race [doc 9]</i>	183
<i>Cartoon: Thurgood Marshall [doc 10]</i>	183
Activity.....	183
SUMMARY OF UNIT 9	184
<i>Important terms</i>	184
REVIEW	185
References.....	185
■ Unit 10 – STATE GOVERNMENT	186
State government.....	186
PART 1 – Three levels of government	187
Activity.....	189
Documents: National, state and local governments	190
<i>Does a State have the right to self-destruct? [doc 1]</i>	190
<i>Fifty states [doc 2]</i>	191
Activity.....	191
PART 2 – The Legislative Branch	192
<i>A Winter pastime</i>	192
<i>Did you know? About Nebraska</i>	193
<i>States and counties</i>	193
<i>Size in question</i>	193
Activity.....	193
Documents: 50 legislatures and 50 systems of law	194
<i>Gun laws in the U.S.: a State question? [doc 3]</i>	194
<i>Texas’ view: State legislature did some good [doc 4]</i>	195
Activity	195
PART 3 – The Executive Branch	196
Activity.....	197
Documents: State government: who’s in charge?	198
Lieutenant-Governor:	
<i>The most useless job in the state [doc 5]</i>	198
<i>County organization in Oregon [doc 6]</i>	199
Activity.....	199
PART 4 – The Judicial Branch	200
<i>Civil and criminal cases</i>	200
<i>Important players</i>	200
<i>Missouri system</i>	200
Activity.....	201
Documents: 50 state laws for a national question	202
<i>How to become a state judge [doc 7]</i>	202
<i>Blocking parts of Arizona law, justices allow its centerpiece [doc 8]</i>	203
Activity.....	203
SUMMARY OF UNIT 10	204
<i>Important terms</i>	204
REVIEW	205
References.....	205

- **Unit 11 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT**.....206
 - Local government.....206
 - PART 1 – An urban population**.....207
 - Did you know? Pouring into the cities.....208
 - Population of the U.S.A.....208
 - Size in question.....209
 - Activity.....209
 - Documents: City charters**.....210
 - New York City charter [doc 1].....210
 - Charter of the city of San Bernardino [doc 2].....211
 - Activity.....211
 - PART 2 – Local government authority**.....212
 - Types of authority given.....212
 - Narrow government authority: Dillon’s Rule.....212
 - John Forrest Dillon.....212
 - Dillon’s Rule.....212
 - Broad government authority: Home Rule.....213
 - Charter cities.....213
 - Home Rule.....213
 - Activity.....213
 - Documents: Local government services**.....214
 - County of Los Angeles - Organizational chart [doc 3].....214
 - City of Los Angeles - Organizational chart [doc 4].....215
 - Activity.....215
 - PART 3 – Different forms of Government**.....216
 - Mayor-Council form.....216
 - Commission form.....216
 - Council-Manager form.....217
 - Activity.....217
 - Documents: City governments**.....218
 - Three forms of city government [doc 5].....218
 - Local government: example of Portland, OR [doc 6].....218
 - Delray Beach, FL - Organizational chart [doc 7].....219
 - Local government: example of Delray Beach, FL [doc 8].....219
 - Utah forgot to hold city election [doc 9].....219
 - Activity.....219
 - PART 4 – The uniqueness of New York**.....220
 - City.....220
 - Town.....220
 - Home Rule.....220
 - Did you know? Cities.....220
 - Division unique to New York City: Borough.....221
 - Special purpose units of government.....221
 - Community board.....221
 - Activity.....221
 - Documents: New York, New York**.....222
 - Special purpose units of government [doc 10].....222
 - Municipal courts [doc 11].....223
 - New York five boroughs [doc 12].....223
 - Activity.....223
 - SUMMARY OF UNIT 11**.....224
 - Important terms.....224
 - REVIEW**.....225
 - References.....225

- **Unit 12 – ELECTIONS**.....226
 - Elections.....226
 - PART 1 - A representative democracy**.....227
 - Types of U.S. elections.....228
 - Did you know? Congress choosing the President.....228
 - Candidate requirements.....229
 - Media at the Conventions.....229
 - Activity.....229
 - Documents: From citizen to candidate**.....230
 - A predictable decline in Hillary Clinton’s popularity [doc 1].....230
 - Hillary Clinton joins Twitter [doc 2].....230
 - Who elects who? [doc 3].....231
 - Activity.....231
 - PART 2 – Presidential elections**.....232
 - A low voter turnout.....232
 - Winner-Take-All.....232
 - Joseph Robinette «Joe» Biden.....233
 - Activity.....233
 - Documents: A presidential campaign**.....234
 - A campaign in three steps [doc 4].....234
 - A long path to go... [doc 5].....234
 - A Party Convention [doc 6].....234
 - Activity.....235
 - PART 3 – Political parties**.....236
 - Did you know? Donkey and elephant.....236
 - The question of abortion.....236
 - Why a two-party system?.....237
 - Activity.....237
 - Documents: The Electoral College**.....238
 - The least populous states [doc 6].....238
 - The most populous states [doc 7].....238
 - The Electoral College in use [doc 8].....238
 - Distribution per state of Electoral College votes [doc 9].....239
 - Activity.....239
 - PART 4 – At the state and local levels**.....240
 - The role of political parties.....240
 - Did you know? GOP.....240
 - Initiatives and referendums in the United States.....241
 - Ballot measures.....241
 - Activity.....241
 - Documents: The local side**.....242
 - The voters elect... who? [doc 10].....242
 - State initiative [doc 11].....243
 - Activity.....243
- SUMMARY OF UNIT 12**.....244
 - Important terms.....244
- REVIEW**.....245
 - References.....245

- **Unit 13 – THE FOUNDING DOCUMENTS**.....246
 - The founding documents.....246
 - PART 1 – Declaration of Independence**.....247
 - PART 2 – The Articles of Confederation**.....250

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART 3 – The Constitution of the United States	255
PART 4 – The Bill of Rights	262
PART 5 – Other Amendments	263
PART 6 – The Federalist Papers	268
PART 7 – The Anti-Federalist Papers	271
■ Unit 14 – REVIEW UNITS 7 TO 13	274
Unit 7.....	275
Unit 8.....	278
Unit 9.....	281
Unit 10.....	285
Unit 11.....	287
Unit 12.....	290
Unit 13.....	293
INDEX	296
CASES AND STATUTES	301
ABBREVIATIONS	301
CORRECTION OF THE EXERCISES	302

